

LOUISIANA PRAMS DATA REPORT 2016

Louisiana Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System



Introduction

Since 1997, the Louisiana Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) has served as a source of vital information on women's behaviors and experiences before, during and after pregnancy. Louisiana PRAMS is a population-based survey of women who deliver a live-born infant within a given calendar year. Louisiana PRAMS data can be used by program planners, health care providers, policy makers, and public health leaders to design, implement and evaluate programs and services relevant to women and infants in Louisiana. The 2016 Louisiana PRAMS Data Report, a compilation of Louisiana PRAMS results for selected indicators, highlights data for births occurring in 2016.

In 2016, there were 61,368 live births that satisfied the Louisiana PRAMS inclusion criteria, of which 1,388 were sampled. Of this sample, there were 883 respondents, resulting in a 63 percent overall weighted response rate. The Louisiana PRAMS 2016 questionnaire is available as a separate file at the Louisiana Department of Health website listed below.

Louisiana PRAMS is funded by the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) under Cooperative Endeavor Agreement # U01 DP006227-03 and administered by the Louisiana Department of Health (LDH), Office of Public Health (OPH), Bureau of Family Health (BFH).

More information about PRAMS can be found at cdc.gov/prams/index.htm or under Louisiana PRAMS on the Partners for Healthy Babies website: PartnersforHealthyBabies.org/provider/bureau-of-family-health/#louisiana-prams

Sampling and Data Collection

Women are selected to participate in PRAMS from Louisiana's Vital Records birth certificate files. To participate in Louisiana PRAMS, mothers must be Louisiana residents who gave birth to a live-born infant in Louisiana. Each month, a stratified random sample of approximately 200 live births is selected. In 2016, race was the stratum used in sampling in the following arrangement:

African American*
Non-African American

*Note: African American and Black are both used within this report to reflect terms that were used in original documentation and data collection. Maternal race and ethnicity data for Louisiana PRAMS can be categorized by the following: Non-Hispanic White, Non-Hispanic Black, Hispanic and Other.

Each monthly sample follows a 90-day cycle of scheduled contact attempts, including a mailed questionnaire with multiple follow-ups and an attempted phone interview for all non-respondents after the failed mail contact attempts. The day after the sample is selected, an introductory letter is mailed followed by the initial questionnaire packet within seven days of the introductory letter. The packet contains the questionnaire, informed consent, calendar, Louisiana PRAMS one pager and a small incentive gift provided for by federal funds. If the questionnaire is not returned, a reminder letter is sent seven to 10 days after the initial questionnaire is mailed. If the questionnaire is still not returned, a second questionnaire is mailed approximately 12 days after the reminder letter. Again, if the

questionnaire is not returned, a third and final questionnaire is mailed approximately two weeks after the second questionnaire. Telephone follow-up is utilized for women who have not responded by mail by day 63 and continues until day 90. Several methods are used to identify phone numbers for women entering the telephone phase, and a minimum of 15 attempts are made on each identified phone number before the participant is considered unreachable.

Phase 8 (2016-present) Louisiana PRAMS Survey questions are available at:

http://ldh.la.gov/assets/oph/Center-PHCH/Center-PH/maternal/LouisianaPRAMS/PRAMS_Survey_Questions.pdf.

More detailed information on PRAMS methodology, including weighting procedures, may be found on the CDC website at cdc.gov/prams/methodology.htm.

Data Analysis and Dissemination

Each year, a state analysis plan is developed by Louisiana PRAMS. This plan is based on the Healthy People 2020 goals and objectives relating to maternal and child health; the expressed analytic needs of the Louisiana BFH program; and the concerns of the Louisiana PRAMS Steering Committee, which is comprised of internal BFH staff and external stakeholders who have an interest in maternal and child health and using PRAMS data. Ultimately, this plan is jointly approved by the BFH Management Team and the Louisiana PRAMS Coordinator. Additional analyses occur in response to data requests made by BFH program staff and other researchers. Data dissemination occurs on a statewide and national basis. Current dissemination activities include presentations at national meetings and data to action factsheets.

Louisiana PRAMS Response Rates

Louisiana PRAMS data are weighted to be reflective of all Louisiana moms delivering a live-born singleton, twin or triplet in Louisiana. The CDC recommends a response rate of at least 55 percent for data to be considered representative of the population. Louisiana's 2016 weighted response rate was 63 percent and successfully met this threshold.

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Thank you to the women who shared their experiences so we could better understand the circumstances impacting the health status of mothers and infants in Louisiana.

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Maternal Characteristics of Louisiana PRAMS Respondents

| Stratum | % Responding (Unweighted) | % Responding (Weighted) |
|-----------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Black | 64.3 | 64.3 |
| Non-Black | 62.9 | 62.9 |
| Overall | 63.6 | 63.4 |

| Characteristic | # Sampled | Respondents | % Response (Unweighted) | % Response (Weighted) |
|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Overall | 1,388 | 883 | 63.6 | 63.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | |
| Non-Hispanic White | 560 | 354 | 63.2 | 63.2 |
| Non-Hispanic Black | 702 | 454 | 64.7 | 64.7 |
| Other | 43 | 27 | 62.8 | 62.8 |
| Hispanic | 82 | 47 | 57.3 | 58.6 |
| Hispanic Ethnicity | | | | |
| Hispanic | 82 | 47 | 57.3 | 58.6 |
| Non-Hispanic | 1,305 | 835 | 64.0 | 63.8 |
| Age | | | | |
| <20 | 102 | 59 | 57.8 | 57.6 |
| 20-29 | 849 | 534 | 62.9 | 62.4 |
| 30+ | 437 | 290 | 66.4 | 66.4 |
| Education | | | | |
| <HS | 226 | 114 | 63.7 | 64.0 |
| HS | 465 | 289 | 62.2 | 62.0 |
| >HS | 695 | 448 | 64.5 | 64.1 |
| Marital Status | | | | |
| Married | 582 | 367 | 63.1 | 63.1 |
| Other | 806 | 516 | 64.0 | 63.7 |
| Previous Births | | | | |
| No Prev. Live Births | 531 | 323 | 60.8 | 60.6 |
| 1+ Prev. Live Births | 853 | 559 | 65.5 | 65.4 |

Insurance Status

Table 1: Prevalence of insurance types prior to pregnancy, survey question 9

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Source of insurance before pregnancy (check all that apply) | | | |
| Insurance from job or partner's job | 23,360 | 38.1 | 34.8 – 41.4 |
| Insurance from parents | 3,925 | 6.4 | 4.7 – 8.1 |
| Health Insurance Marketplace or HealthCare.gov | 2,721 | 4.4 | 3.0 – 5.8 |
| Medicaid (LaMOMS or Bayou Health) | 15,291 | 25.0 | 22.2 – 27.8 |
| SCHIP or LaCHIP | 718 | 1.2 | 0.5 – 1.9 |
| Take Charge or Take Charge Plus | 2,161 | 3.5 | 2.4 – 4.7 |
| Greater New Orleans Health Connection | 248 | 0.4 | 0.1 – 0.8 |
| TRICARE or other military health care | 1,204 | 2.0 | 1.0 – 3.0 |
| Other | 1,113 | 1.8 | 0.9 – 2.8 |
| No health insurance | 12,393 | 20.2 | 17.5 – 23.0 |

Table 2: Prevalence of insurance types during pregnancy, survey question 10

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Source of insurance during pregnancy (check all that apply) | | | |
| Insurance from job or partner's job | 21,851 | 36.6 | 33.3 – 39.9 |
| Insurance from parents | 2,185 | 3.7 | 2.3 – 5.0 |
| Health Insurance Marketplace or HealthCare.gov | 2,301 | 3.8 | 2.5 – 5.2 |
| Medicaid (LaMOMS or Bayou Health) | 35,675 | 59.7 | 56.3 – 63.0 |
| SCHIP or LaCHIP | 577 | 1.0 | 0.3 – 1.6 |
| Take Charge or Take Charge Plus | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Greater New Orleans Health Connection | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| TRICARE or other military health care | 973 | 1.6 | 0.7 – 2.5 |
| Other | 1,261 | 2.1 | 1.1 – 3.1 |
| No health insurance | 511 | 0.9 | 0.2 – 1.5 |

Table 3: Prevalence of current (time of survey) health insurance, survey question 11

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Source of postnatal insurance (check all that apply) | | | |
| Insurance from job or partner's job | 20,952 | 34.1 | 30.9 – 37.4 |
| Insurance from parents | 2,325 | 3.8 | 2.4 – 5.1 |
| Health Insurance Marketplace or HealthCare.gov | 2,762 | 4.5 | 3.1 – 5.9 |
| Medicaid (LaMOMS or Bayou Health) | 27,819 | 45.6 | 42.4 – 48.8 |
| SCHIP or LaCHIP | 759 | 1.2 | 0.5 – 2.0 |
| Take Charge or Take Charge Plus | 619 | 1.0 | 0.4 – 1.7 |
| Greater New Orleans Health Connection | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| TRICARE or other military health care | 1,113 | 1.8 | 0.9 – 2.8 |
| Other | 1,393 | 2.3 | 1.2 – 3.3 |
| No health insurance | 5,852 | 9.6 | 7.5 – 11.7 |

Preconception Health

Table 4: Maternal Body Mass Index (BMI) immediately prior to pregnancy (derived from maternal report of height and weight), survey questions 1-2

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Maternal BMI, pre-pregnancy | | | |
| Underweight (<18.5) | 2,135 | 3.6 | 2.3 – 5.0 |
| Normal (18.5 – 24.9) | 25,549 | 43.5 | 40.0 – 46.9 |
| Overweight (25.0 – 29.0) | 14,520 | 24.7 | 21.7 – 27.7 |
| Obese (≥30) | 16,591 | 28.2 | 25.1 – 31.3 |

Table 5: Health conditions prior to pregnancy, survey question 4

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| Health condition (check all that apply) | | | |
| Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes (not gestational diabetes) | 2,070 | 3.4 | 2.2 – 4.6 |
| High blood pressure or hypertension | 4,157 | 6.9 | 5.2 – 8.5 |
| Depression | 5,648 | 9.3 | 7.3 – 11.3 |

Table 6: Prevalence of daily multivitamin use in the month prior to pregnancy, survey question 5

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|----------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Prenatal vitamin use | | | |
| Never | 36,298 | 59.2 | 55.8 – 62.6 |
| 1-3 times per week | 5,227 | 8.5 | 6.6 – 10.5 |
| 4-6 times per week | 3,735 | 6.1 | 4.4 – 7.7 |
| Everyday | 16,058 | 26.2 | 23.1 – 29.3 |

Table 7: Had any health care visit in the 12 months prior to pregnancy and type of health care visit, survey questions 6-7

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Had any health care visit | | | |
| No | 25,183 | 41.1 | 37.8 – 4.5 |
| Yes | 36,036 | 58.9 | 55.5 – 62.2 |
| Type of health care visit (% yes) | | | |
| Checkup with family doctor | 14,536 | 40.2 | 35.8 – 44.7 |
| Checkup with OB/GYN | 23,850 | 66.1 | 61.8 – 70.4 |
| Visit for an illness or chronic condition | 5,523 | 15.3 | 11.9 – 18.6 |
| Visit for an injury | 1,179 | 3.3 | 1.7 – 4.8 |
| Visit for family planning or birth control | 3,710 | 10.3 | 7.5 – 13.1 |
| Visit for depression or anxiety | 2,563 | 7.1 | 4.7 – 9.5 |
| Visit to have teeth cleaned | 18,779 | 52.1 | 47.6 – 56.6 |
| Other | 3,108 | 8.6 | 6.0 – 11.2 |

Table 8: Discussions with health care worker in the 12 months prior to pregnancy, survey question 8

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Discussed with health care worker (% yes) | | | |
| Taking vitamins with folic acid | 11,154 | 31.6 | 27.3 – 35.9 |
| Maintaining a healthy weight | 14,231 | 39.9 | 35.4 – 44.3 |
| Controlling any medical conditions | 6,506 | 18.2 | 14.8 – 21.6 |
| Discussing a desire to have or not have children | 13,388 | 37.5 | 33.0 – 42.0 |
| Using birth control to prevent pregnancy | 14,150 | 39.5 | 35.1 – 43.9 |
| Improving health before pregnancy | 10,562 | 29.6 | 25.5 – 33.8 |
| Discussing sexually transmitted infections | 10,226 | 28.6 | 24.7 – 32.5 |
| Smoking during pregnancy | 24,676 | 69.5 | 65.2 – 73.7 |
| Discussing if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically | 12,047 | 33.8 | 29.6 – 38.0 |
| Feeling down or depressed | 13,754 | 38.5 | 34.1 – 42.8 |
| Discussing the type of work I do | 19,078 | 53.4 | 48.8 – 58.0 |

Table 9: Had HIV or Hepatitis B testing done in 12 months prior to pregnancy, survey question 8

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Tested for (% yes) | | | |
| HIV | 11,810 | 33.7 | 29.6 – 37.8 |
| Hepatitis B | 11,422 | 32.4 | 28.4 – 36.5 |

Family Planning: Prior to Pregnancy

Table 10: Feelings about becoming pregnant prior to this pregnancy, survey question 12

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Pregnancy feelings | | | |
| Wanted later | 16,930 | 27.9 | 24.8 – 30.9 |
| Wanted sooner | 6,751 | 11.1 | 8.9 – 13.4 |
| Wanted right then | 23,290 | 38.3 | 35.0 – 41.7 |
| Wanted never | 5,335 | 8.8 | 6.9 – 10.7 |
| Unsure | 8,419 | 13.9 | 11.5 – 16.2 |

Table 11: Proportion of women trying to become pregnant, survey question 13

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Trying to get pregnant | | | |
| No | 32,985 | 54.0 | 50.6 – 57.4 |
| Yes | 28,103 | 46.0 | 42.6 – 49.4 |

Table 12: Prevalence of pre-pregnancy contraception use among women who were not trying to become pregnant, survey question 14

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Used birth control | | | |
| No | 19,460 | 59.4 | 54.9 – 63.9 |
| Yes | 13,285 | 40.6 | 36.1 – 45.1 |

Table 13: Reasons for not using a contraceptive method prior to pregnancy among women not trying to become pregnant and reported not using birth control, survey question 15

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Reasons for not using birth control (check all that apply) | | | |
| Didn't mind getting pregnant | 7,313 | 36.8 | 31.0 – 42.6 |
| Didn't think could become pregnant | 4,907 | 24.7 | 19.6 – 29.8 |
| Side effects from birth control | 2,713 | 13.6 | 9.5 – 17.8 |
| Problems acquiring birth control | 858 | 4.3 | 2.0 – 6.6 |
| Thought partner was sterile | 1,287 | 6.5 | 3.7 – 9.3 |
| Partner didn't want to use | 3,092 | 15.6 | 11.2 – 19.9 |
| Forgot to use birth control | 2,490 | 12.5 | 8.6 – 16.5 |
| Other | 1,921 | 9.7 | 6.1 – 13.2 |

WIC Participation and Maternal Services

Table 14: Prevalence of WIC participation during pregnancy, survey question 24

| Question | | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|----------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| WIC during pregnancy | No | 28,445 | 46.6 | 43.3 – 49.9 |
| | Yes | 32,634 | 53.4 | 50.1 – 56.7 |

Table 15: Received information on breastfeeding from WIC, among WIC participants, survey question 25

| Question | | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|-----|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Received information on breastfeeding from WIC | No | 882 | 2.7 | 1.1 – 4.3 |
| | Yes | 31,702 | 97.3 | 95.7 – 98.9 |

Table 16: Received services for pregnant women during pregnancy (from any organization or person), survey question 69

| Question | | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|---|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Received the following services (% yes) | | | | |
| | Food stamps or money to buy food | 22,864 | 37.5 | 34.5 – 40.5 |
| | Counseling for family and personal problems | 2,309 | 3.8 | 2.5 – 5.1 |
| | Help to quit smoking cigarettes | 1,022 | 1.7 | 0.8 – 2.6 |
| | Help to reduce violence at home | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| | Other | 791 | 1.6 | 0.6 – 2.6 |

Prenatal Care

Table 17: Timing of entry to prenatal care (PNC), survey question 16

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Initiated care in first trimester | | | |
| No | 6,506 | 10.8 | 8.7 – 12.9 |
| Yes | 53,155 | 88.3 | 86.1 – 90.5 |
| No PNC | 519 | 0.9 | 0.2 – 1.5 |

Table 18: Proportion of women who received prenatal care as early as desired, survey question 17

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Initiated care as early as desired | | | |
| No | 7,965 | 13.2 | 10.9 – 15.5 |
| Yes | 52,397 | 86.8 | 84.5 – 89.1 |

Table 19: Reasons for not getting prenatal care (PNC) as early as wanted, among those who did not get care as early as desired, survey question 18

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|
| Reasons for not getting prenatal care as early as wanted (check all that apply) | | | |
| Couldn't get appointment | 2,119 | 26.4 | 18.0 – 34.8 |
| Didn't have enough money or insurance | 2,465 | 31.4 | 22.4 – 40.5 |
| No transportation | 1,138 | 14.5 | 7.9 – 21.1 |
| Doctor/health plan wouldn't start earlier | 1,220 | 15.6 | 8.5 – 22.6 |
| Too many other things going on | 1,270 | 16.2 | 9.1 – 23.3 |
| Couldn't take time off work or school | 808 | 10.2 | 4.6 – 15.9 |
| Didn't have Medicaid card | 2,935 | 36.4 | 27.1 – 45.6 |
| No childcare | 478 | 6.1 | 1.8 – 10.5 |
| Didn't know I was pregnant | 2,985 | 37.4 | 28.3 – 46.5 |
| Didn't want to disclose pregnancy | 676 | 8.7 | 3.8 – 13.6 |
| Didn't want prenatal care | 536 | 6.9 | 2.7 – 11.1 |

Table 20: Prenatal health care worker discussions, survey question 19

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Topics discussed during prenatal care visits (% yes) | | | |
| Weight gain during pregnancy | 33,880 | 56.7 | 53.2 – 60.1 |
| Taking prescription medications | 57,278 | 94.4 | 92.9 – 96.0 |
| Smoking cigarettes | 58,054 | 95.8 | 94.4 – 97.2 |
| Drinking alcohol | 57,600 | 95.0 | 93.5 – 96.6 |
| Physical or emotional abuse | 37,931 | 63.1 | 59.7 – 66.4 |
| Feeling down or depressed | 42,094 | 69.8 | 66.6 – 73.1 |
| Drug use | 49,465 | 81.7 | 78.9 – 84.4 |
| HIV testing | 37,849 | 63.9 | 60.5 – 67.2 |
| Planning to breastfeed | 56,570 | 93.2 | 91.4 – 95.0 |
| Using birth control postpartum | 50,924 | 84.2 | 81.6 – 86.8 |

Prenatal Risk Factors

Table 21: Health care worker offered or told to get a flu shot in 12 months before delivery, survey question 20

| Question | | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Offered or told to get flu shot | No | 14,676 | 24.2 | 21.2 – 27.2 |
| | Yes | 45,933 | 75.8 | 72.8 – 78.8 |

Table 22: Receipt of flu shot in 12 months before delivery, survey question 21

| Question | | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Received flu shot | No | 31,622 | 52.7 | 49.2 – 56.2 |
| | Yes, before pregnancy | 7,305 | 12.2 | 9.9 – 14.4 |
| | Yes, during pregnancy | 21,089 | 35.1 | 31.8 – 38.5 |

Table 23: Receipt of a TDAP vaccination during pregnancy, survey question 22

| Question | | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Received TDAP vaccination | No | 20,018 | 36.8 | 33.2 – 40.3 |
| | Yes | 34,432 | 63.2 | 59.7 – 66.8 |

Table 24: Dental care during pregnancy, survey question 23

| Question | | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|------------------------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Had teeth cleaned during pregnancy | No | 38,984 | 63.8 | 60.4 – 67.1 |
| | Yes | 22,137 | 36.2 | 32.9 – 39.6 |

Table 25: Health conditions during pregnancy, survey question 26

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Health condition (% yes) | | | |
| Gestational diabetes (diabetes during pregnancy) | 4,749 | 7.8 | 5.9 – 9.7 |
| High-blood pressure, pre-eclampsia or eclampsia | 9,442 | 15.5 | 13.1 – 17.9 |
| Depression | 5,046 | 8.3 | 6.4 – 10.2 |

Table 26: Proportion of women who received 17 alpha-hydroxyprogesterone (17-P), survey question 27

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Received 17-P | | | |
| <i>Not limited to those with a prior preterm birth</i> | | | |
| No | 53,525 | 89.4 | 87.4 – 91.5 |
| Yes | 6,317 | 10.6 | 8.5 – 12.6 |
| <i>Limited to those with a prior preterm birth</i> | | | |
| No | 1,377 | 59.4 | 41.4 – 77.4 |
| Yes | 940 | 40.6 | 22.6 – 58.6 |

Tobacco, Alcohol & Drug Use

Table 27: Prevalence of maternal tobacco use prior to, during and after pregnancy, survey questions 28-34

| Question | | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Tobacco use in past 2 years | No | 46,480 | 76.0 | 73.0 – 79.0 |
| | Yes | 14,649 | 24.0 | 21.0 – 27.0 |
| Tobacco use 3 months prior to pregnancy | No | 48,095 | 79.0 | 76.1 – 81.3 |
| | Yes | 12,803 | 21.0 | 18.2 – 23.9 |
| Tobacco use during last 3 months of pregnancy | No | 54,600 | 89.4 | 87.2 – 91.6 |
| | Yes | 6,488 | 10.6 | 8.4 – 12.8 |
| Tobacco use now | No | 51,327 | 84.1 | 81.5 – 86.7 |
| | Yes | 9,712 | 15.9 | 13.3 – 18.5 |
| Changes in tobacco use during pregnancy | Non-smoker | 48,095 | 79.0 | 76.1 – 81.8 |
| | Smoker who quit | 6,315 | 10.4 | 8.2 – 12.5 |
| | Smoking reduced | 4,278 | 7.0 | 5.2 – 8.9 |
| | Smoked same/more | 2,210 | 3.6 | 2.4 – 4.9 |
| Other tobacco product use in the past 2 years (% yes) | E-cigarettes | 3,972 | 6.5 | 4.7 – 8.4 |
| | Hookah | 1,674 | 2.8 | 1.7 – 3.8 |
| | Cigarillos or flavored cigars | 3,068 | 5.1 | 3.6 – 6.6 |
| | | | | |

Table 28: Prevalence of maternal alcohol consumption and binge drinking prior to, during and after pregnancy, survey questions 35-37

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|
| Alcohol use in past 2 years | | | |
| No | 24,640 | 40.4 | 37.1 – 43.7 |
| Yes | 36,357 | 59.6 | 56.3 – 62.9 |
| Alcohol use 3 months prior to pregnancy | | | |
| No | 28,804 | 47.2 | 43.8 – 50.6 |
| Yes | 32,193 | 52.8 | 49.4 – 56.2 |
| Alcohol use during last 3 months of pregnancy | | | |
| No | 57,939 | 94.8 | 93.3 – 96.4 |
| Yes | 3,149 | 5.2 | 3.6 – 6.7 |
| Changes in alcohol use during pregnancy | | | |
| Non-drinker | 28,713 | 47.1 | 43.7 – 50.5 |
| Drinker who quit | 29,135 | 47.8 | 44.4 – 51.2 |
| Drinking reduced | 1,178 | 1.9 | 0.9 – 3.0 |
| Drinking same/more | 1,831 | 3.0 | 1.8 – 4.2 |

Table 29: Prevalence of maternal drug use prior to pregnancy, survey question 68

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Type of drug (% yes) | | | |
| Over-the-counter pain relievers | 41,064 | 67.5 | 64.4 – 70.7 |
| Prescription pain relievers | 3,735 | 6.1 | 4.5 – 7.8 |
| Adderall, Ritalin or other stimulants | 2,473 | 4.1 | 2.6 – 5.5 |
| Marijuana or hash | 3,826 | 6.3 | 4.7 – 7.9 |
| Synthetic marijuana | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Methadone, naloxone, subutex or Suboxone | 684 | 1.1 | 0.3 – 1.9 |
| Heroin | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Amphetamines | 593 | 0.9 | 0.2 – 1.7 |
| Cocaine | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Tranquilizers | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Hallucinogens | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Sniffing gasoline, glue, aerosol or paint (huffing) | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |

Maternal Stressors

Table 30: Prevalence of stressful life events prior to birth, survey question 38

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Maternal stressors in 12 months before baby was born (% yes) | | | |
| Family member sick | 14,051 | 23.0 | 20.2 – 25.9 |
| Separation/divorce | 8,271 | 13.6 | 11.3 – 15.9 |
| Moved to new address | 18,197 | 29.8 | 26.6 – 32.9 |
| Homeless | 1,996 | 3.3 | 2.1 – 4.4 |
| Partner lost job | 9,334 | 15.4 | 12.9 – 17.9 |
| Mother lost job | 6,985 | 11.4 | 9.3 – 13.5 |
| Cut in work hours or pay | 15,906 | 26.1 | 23.1 – 29.1 |
| Apart from husband or partner for work reasons | 3,528 | 5.8 | 4.1 – 7.4 |
| Argued with partner more | 14,465 | 23.7 | 20.9 – 26.5 |
| Partner said didn't want pregnancy | 3,901 | 6.4 | 4.8 – 8.0 |
| Had bills couldn't pay | 13,234 | 21.6 | 18.8 – 24.4 |
| Partner went to jail | 2,903 | 4.8 | 3.4 – 6.2 |
| Someone close had problem with drinking/drugs | 6,216 | 10.2 | 8.0 – 12.3 |
| Someone close died | 10,555 | 17.3 | 14.7 – 19.9 |

Experiences of Discrimination

Table 31: Prevalence of perceptions of discrimination while receiving health care, survey question 66

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Discrimination due to: (% yes) | | | |
| Race or skin color | 2,317 | 3.8 | 2.5 – 5.1 |
| Immigration status | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Age | 2,020 | 3.3 | 2.1 – 4.6 |
| Income | 2,152 | 3.6 | 2.3 – 4.8 |
| Sex/gender | 1,130 | 1.9 | 0.9 – 2.8 |
| Sexual orientation | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Religion | 741 | 1.2 | 0.4 – 2.0 |
| Because of pregnancy | 1,608 | 2.6 | 1.6 – 3.7 |
| Language | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Type of health insurance or lack of insurance | 3,034 | 5.0 | 3.5 – 6.5 |

Table 32: Prevalence of racial discrimination in the 12 months prior to pregnancy, survey question 67

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| Felt that race or ethnic background contributed to level of stress | 1,345 | 2.2 | 1.3 – 3.1 |
| Felt emotionally upset as a result of how treated based on race or ethnic background | 1,097 | 1.8 | 0.9 – 2.7 |
| Experienced physical symptoms that were related to treatment based on race or ethnic background | 849 | 1.4 | 0.6 – 2.2 |

Intimate Partner Violence & Feelings of Safety

Table 33: Prevalence of intimate partner violence prior to and during pregnancy, survey questions 40-41

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| Intimate partner violence, before pregnancy* (% yes) | | | |
| Reported any abuse | 2,738 | 4.5 | 3.1 – 5.8 |
| Husband or partner | 1,699 | 2.8 | 1.7 – 3.9 |
| Ex-husband or partner | 759 | 1.2 | 0.5 – 2.0 |
| Someone else | 841 | 1.4 | 0.6 – 2.2 |
| Intimate partner violence, during pregnancy* (%yes) | | | |
| Reported any abuse | 2,606 | 4.2 | 2.9 – 5.6 |
| Husband or partner | 1,641 | 2.7 | 1.6 – 3.8 |
| Ex-husband or partner | 347 | 0.6 | 0.1 – 1.0 |
| Someone else | 767 | 1.3 | 0.5 – 2.0 |

*Includes mothers 18 years and older only

Table 34: Prevalence of violence in the home postpartum, survey question 65

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|---------------|---------------|------------|
| Experienced the following: (% yes) | | | |
| Husband/partner threatened me or made me feel unsafe | 1,130 | 1.9 | 0.9 – 2.8 |
| Was frightened because of the anger or threat of husband/partner | 1,220 | 2.0 | 1.0 – 3.0 |
| Husband/partner tried to control daily activities | 1,261 | 2.1 | 1.1 – 3.1 |
| Husband/partner forced me to participate in unwanted touching or sexual activity | 289 | 0.5 | 0.0 – 0.9* |

* Interpret with caution. CI contains 0.

Table 35: Prevalence of feelings of safety in your neighborhood during the 12 months prior to pregnancy, survey question 39

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Felt unsafe in your neighborhood | | | |
| Always | 1,566 | 2.6 | 1.4 – 3.7 |
| Often | 1,113 | 1.8 | 0.9 – 2.8 |
| Sometimes | 3,199 | 5.2 | 3.7 – 6.8 |
| Rarely | 6,414 | 10.5 | 8.4 – 12.7 |
| Never | 48,746 | 79.9 | 77.1 – 82.7 |

Infant Health & Care

Table 36: Length of infant hospital stay at birth, survey question 43

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Length of infant hospital stay | | | |
| Not born in hospital | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| <1 day | 915 | 1.5 | 0.6 – 2.4 |
| 1 to 2 days | 31,791 | 52.0 | 48.5 – 55.4 |
| 3 to 5 days | 22,552 | 36.9 | 33.6 – 40.2 |
| 6-14 days | 2,688 | 4.4 | 3.0 – 5.8 |
| 14+ days | 2,952 | 4.8 | 3.4 – 6.3 |

Table 37: Infant alive now and infant living with mother, survey questions 44-45

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Infant alive now (% yes) | 60,469 | 99.5 | 99.1 – 100.00 |
| Infant living with mother (% yes) | 59,669 | 99.3 | 98.7 – 99.9 |

Breastfeeding

Table 38: Breastfeeding resources prior to the birth of baby, survey question 46

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Source (check all that apply) | | | |
| Doctor | 48,929 | 81.8 | 79.0 – 84.6 |
| Nurse, midwife or doula | 44,739 | 76.0 | 73.0 – 79.1 |
| Breastfeeding or lactation specialist | 42,972 | 72.4 | 69.3 – 75.5 |
| Baby's doctor or health care worker | 44,155 | 74.9 | 71.8 – 77.9 |
| Breastfeeding support group | 14,876 | 25.4 | 22.4 – 28.4 |
| Breastfeeding hotline or toll-free number | 7,413 | 12.7 | 10.4 – 15.1 |
| Family or friends | 35,255 | 59.6 | 56.2 – 63.1 |
| Other | 7,569 | 15.0 | 12.3 – 17.8 |

Table 39: Prevalence of ever breastfeeding and barriers to initiation, survey questions 47-48

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Breastfeeding (ever) | | | |
| No | 16,182 | 27.1 | 24.2 – 30.0 |
| Yes | 43,595 | 72.9 | 70.0 – 75.8 |
| Reasons for not breastfeeding (among those who did not breastfeed, check all that apply) | | | |
| Sick or on medicine | 1,237 | 7.4 | 4.1 – 10.6 |
| Other children to take care of | 1,789 | 10.7 | 6.7 – 14.6 |
| Too many household duties | 990 | 5.9 | 2.8 – 8.9 |
| Didn't like breastfeeding | 2,243 | 13.4 | 9.2 – 17.6 |
| Too hard | 1,823 | 10.9 | 7.1 – 14.7 |
| Didn't want to | 8,858 | 52.8 | 46.5 – 59.0 |
| Went back to work | 1,485 | 8.8 | 5.4 – 12.3 |
| Went back to school | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Other | 3,010 | 17.9 | 13.0 -22.9 |

Table 40: Breastfeeding resources postpartum, survey question 49

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Reported that the following happened (check all that apply) | | | |
| Someone answered questions about breastfeeding | 38,574 | 88.7 | 86.0 – 91.3 |
| Received help to position baby correctly | 38,146 | 87.4 | 84.6 – 90.2 |
| Received help to know if baby received enough milk | 36,432 | 83.5 | 80.3 – 86.6 |
| Received help with managing pain or bleeding nipples | 29,688 | 68.4 | 64.5 – 72.3 |
| Received information about where to get a breast pump | 33,662 | 77.4 | 73.8 – 80.9 |
| Received help using a breast pump | 26,201 | 60.3 | 56.2 – 64.4 |
| Received information about breastfeeding support groups | 26,506 | 60.7 | 56.6 – 64.8 |
| Other | 2,688 | 8.7 | 6.1 – 11.4 |

Table 41: Prevalence of breastfeeding continuation among women who ever breastfed, and barriers leading to discontinuation, survey questions 50-52

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Duration of breastfeeding | | | |
| <1 week | 4,427 | 10.5 | 7.9 – 13.0 |
| 2-4 weeks | 7,899 | 18.6 | 15.4 – 21.9 |
| 5-7 weeks | 2,531 | 6.0 | 4.0 – 7.9 |
| 8+ weeks | 27,517 | 64.9 | 60.9 – 68.9 |
| Hospital breastfeeding practices (among those who breastfed, check all that apply) | | | |
| Staff gave information about breastfeeding | 41,444 | 96.0 | 94.3 – 97.7 |
| Baby stayed in the same room | 37,123 | 85.9 | 83.0 – 88.7 |
| Staff helped learn how to breastfeed | 37,329 | 86.3 | 83.5 – 89.2 |
| Breastfed in the first hour after baby born | 32,968 | 77.0 | 73.5 – 80.5 |
| Breastfed baby in the hospital | 39,868 | 92.2 | 90.0 – 94.4 |
| Baby fed only breastmilk at the hospital | 25,523 | 59.4 | 55.3 – 63.5 |
| Staff told to breastfeed whenever the baby wanted | 37,280 | 86.7 | 83.8 – 89.5 |
| Hospital gave a breast pump | 17,562 | 40.6 | 36.5 – 44.7 |
| Hospital gave a gift pack with formula | 20,826 | 48.3 | 44.1 – 52.5 |
| Hospital gave telephone number to call for help breastfeeding | 34,717 | 81.6 | 78.3 – 84.9 |
| Hospital gave baby a pacifier | 19,886 | 46.4 | 42.3 – 50.6 |

Infant Sleep Environment

Table 42: Prevalence of infant sleep position and environment, survey questions 53-56

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Sleep position | | | |
| Side | 9,828 | 16.6 | 13.9 – 19.1 |
| Back | 40,035 | 67.4 | 64.2 – 70.6 |
| Stomach | 6,376 | 10.7 | 8.8 – 12.7 |
| Combination | 3,167 | 5.3 | 2.4 – 8.3 |
| Infant slept alone in crib or bed | | | |
| Always/often | 40,636 | 68.2 | 61.8 – 74.4 |
| Sometimes/rarely | 11,644 | 19.5 | 15.6 – 23.5 |
| Never | 7,356 | 12.3 | 10.1 – 14.6 |
| Infant slept in same room as mother (among infants who slept alone in crib or bed) | | | |
| No | 7,220 | 13.8 | 11.2 – 16.5 |
| Yes | 45,011 | 86.2 | 83.5 – 88.8 |
| Sleep environment elements (% yes) | | | |
| Crib, bassinet or Pack ‘n Play | 51,415 | 86.1 | 83.7 – 88.4 |
| Twin or larger mattress or bed | 22,465 | 38.2 | 34.9 – 41.5 |
| Couch, sofa or armchair | 6,382 | 10.9 | 8.7 – 13.1 |
| Infant car seat or swing | 31,239 | 53.0 | 49.5 – 56.5 |
| Sleeping sack or wearable blanket | 12,406 | 21.1 | 18.2 – 24.0 |
| With a blanket | 32,577 | 55.3 | 51.8 – 58.8 |
| With toys, cushions or pillows | 5,674 | 9.7 | 7.7 – 11.7 |
| With crib bumper pads (mesh or non-mesh) | 11,147 | 19.0 | 16.2 – 21.8 |

Table 43: Prevalence of discussions with health care workers about infant safe sleep, survey question 57

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Discussed the following (check all that apply) | | | |
| Placing baby on his or her back to sleep | 54,154 | 91.1 | 89.1 – 93.2 |
| Placing baby to sleep in a crib, bassinet or Pack ‘n Play | 47,519 | 80.3 | 77.4 – 83.1 |
| Placing baby’s crib or bed in my mother’s room | 29,852 | 50.7 | 47.2 – 54.1 |
| What things should and should not go in bed with baby | 49,167 | 82.5 | 79.8 – 85.2 |

Family Planning: Postpartum

Table 44: Prevalence of contraception use postpartum and reasons for not using a contraception method, survey questions 58-60

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Current birth control use | | | |
| Not currently using | 13,117 | 21.6 | 18.8 – 24.5 |
| Currently using | 47,500 | 78.4 | 75.5 – 81.2 |
| If no current birth control, why not (check all that apply) | | | |
| Want to get pregnant | 1,261 | 9.2 | 4.9 – 13.5 |
| Pregnant right now | 429 | 3.1 | 0.7 – 5.5 |
| Had tubes tied or blocked | 511 | 3.7 | 0.9 – 6.6 |
| Do not want to use birth control | 2,556 | 18.6 | 12.8 – 24.4 |
| Worried about side effects | 2,894 | 21.1 | 15.0 – 27.1 |
| Not having sex | 3,669 | 26.7 | 20.3 – 33.1 |
| Husband or partner does not want to use | <i>Insufficient data to report</i> | | |
| Problems paying for birth control | 701 | 5.1 | 1.9 – 8.4 |
| Other | 3,214 | 23.4 | 17.1 – 29.8 |
| If currently using birth control, what kind (check all that apply) | | | |
| Tubes tied or blocked | 5,623 | 11.7 | 9.2 – 14.2 |
| Vasectomy | 1,105 | 2.3 | 1.1 – 3.5 |
| Birth control pills | 12,976 | 27.0 | 23.5 – 30.5 |
| Condoms | 11,665 | 24.3 | 20.9 – 27.7 |
| Injection | 6,072 | 12.6 | 10.3 – 14.9 |
| Contraceptive implant | 3,168 | 6.6 | 4.8 – 8.4 |
| Contraceptive patch or ring | 981 | 2.0 | 0.9 – 3.2 |
| IUD | 5,162 | 10.7 | 8.4 – 13.1 |
| Natural family planning | 1,294 | 2.7 | 1.4 – 4.0 |
| Withdrawal | 5,852 | 12.2 | 9.6 – 14.8 |
| Abstinence | 4,321 | 9.0 | 6.8 – 11.2 |
| Other | 700 | 1.5 | 0.5 – 2.4 |

Postpartum Health

Table 45: Prevalence of postpartum check-up, survey question 61

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Received a postpartum check-up | | | |
| No | 8,427 | 13.8 | 11.4 – 16.2 |
| Yes | 52,570 | 86.2 | 83.8 – 88.6 |

Table 46: Prevalence of postpartum checkup discussions with a health care worker, survey question 62

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|
| Discussed or experienced the following (check all that apply) | | | |
| Taking a vitamin with folic acid | 25,544 | 48.9 | 45.2 – 52.6 |
| Healthy eating, exercise and losing pregnancy weight | 30,337 | 57.9 | 54.2 – 61.6 |
| How long to wait before getting pregnant again | 24,185 | 46.3 | 42.6 – 50.0 |
| Birth control methods to use after giving birth | 44,647 | 85.2 | 82.6 – 87.9 |
| Prescribed a contraceptive method | 25,214 | 48.1 | 44.4 – 51.9 |
| Inserted an IUD or contraceptive implant | 8,486 | 16.3 | 13.6 – 18.9 |
| Asked if I was smoking cigarettes | 29,074 | 55.8 | 52.1 – 59.5 |
| Asked if someone was hurting me emotionally/physically | 22,438 | 43.0 | 39.3 – 46.6 |
| Asked if I was feeling down or depressed | 32,609 | 62.4 | 58.8 – 66.1 |
| Tested for diabetes | 12,248 | 23.6 | 20.6 – 26.6 |

Postpartum Depression

Table 47: Prevalence of maternal postpartum depressive symptoms, survey questions 63-64

| Question | | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Postpartum depressive symptoms | | | | |
| | Rarely/Never | 43,873 | 72.0 | 68.9 – 75.1 |
| | Sometimes | 12,589 | 20.7 | 17.8 – 23.5 |
| | Often/Always | 4,478 | 7.3 | 5.6 – 9.1 |
| Little interest or pleasure in doing things | | | | |
| | Rarely/Never | 46,922 | 77.0 | 74.1 – 79.9 |
| | Sometimes | 9,374 | 15.4 | 12.9 – 17.9 |
| | Often/Always | 4,643 | 7.6 | 5.9 – 9.4 |
| Depressive symptom indicator* | | | | |
| | No | 54,045 | 88.7 | 86.6 – 90.8 |
| | Yes | 6,894 | 11.3 | 9.2 – 13.4 |

*Yes indicates mother answered often or always to one or both questions about depressive symptoms

Maternity Leave Experiences

Table 48: Type of maternity leave taken, among women who reported working during pregnancy, survey questions 70-73

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Worked during pregnancy (% yes) | 37,812 | 63.0 | 59.6 – 66.4 |
| Type of leave taken from work after baby born (check all that apply) | | | |
| Paid leave | 12,218 | 41.9 | 36.9 – 46.9 |
| Unpaid leave | 18,263 | 62.6 | 57.8 – 67.5 |
| Did not take leave | 1,031 | 3.5 | 1.7 – 5.4 |

Table 49: Factors affecting maternity leave decisions, among women who reported working during pregnancy, survey question 74

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Factors affecting maternity leave decision after baby was born (among all who worked for pay, % yes) | | | |
| Could not financially afford to take leave | 8,824 | 31.5 | 26.8 – 36.1 |
| Afraid to lose job if took leave or stayed out longer | 4,527 | 16.1 | 12.5 – 19.8 |
| Had too much work to do to take leave or stay out longer | 4,600 | 16.4 | 12.5 – 20.2 |
| Job does not have paid leave | 8,212 | 29.6 | 24.9 – 34.3 |
| Job does not offer flexible work schedule | 5,030 | 18.1 | 14.2 – 22.0 |
| Had not built up enough leave time to take any more time off | 8,394 | 29.9 | 25.2 – 34.6 |

Household Income

Table 50: Total household income during 12 months prior to birth, survey question 76

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Total household income in the 12 months before the baby was born | | | |
| \$16,000 or less | 21,790 | 38.0 | 34.7 – 41.2 |
| \$16,001 - \$20,000 | 6,135 | 10.7 | 8.5 – 12.8 |
| \$20,001 - \$24,000 | 3,117 | 5.4 | 3.9 – 7.0 |
| \$24,001 - \$28,000 | 2,086 | 3.6 | 2.3 – 5.0 |
| \$28,001 - \$32,000 | 2,292 | 4.0 | 2.6 – 5.4 |
| \$32,001 - \$40,000 | 2,383 | 4.1 | 2.7 – 5.6 |
| \$40,001 - \$48,000 | 1,517 | 2.6 | 1.4 – 3.8 |
| \$48,001 - \$57,000 | 2,498 | 4.4 | 2.9 – 5.9 |
| \$57,001 - \$60,000 | 684 | 1.2 | 0.4 – 2.0 |
| \$60,001 - \$73,000 | 2,498 | 4.4 | 2.9 – 5.9 |
| \$73,001 - \$85,000 | 2,596 | 4.5 | 2.9 – 6.1 |
| \$85,001 or more | 9,799 | 17.1 | 14.3 – 19.8 |

Table 51: Number of individuals (self and others) dependent on income 12 months prior to birth, survey question 77

| Question | Weighted N | Weighted % | 95% CI |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Individuals dependent on income | | | |
| 1 | 6,558 | 10.8 | 8.8 – 12.8 |
| 2 | 19,837 | 32.7 | 29.5 – 36.0 |
| 3 | 18,410 | 30.4 | 27.2 – 33.6 |
| 4 | 10,149 | 16.7 | 14.1 – 19.4 |
| 5 | 3,694 | 6.1 | 4.4 – 7.8 |
| 6+ | 1,971 | 3.3 | 2.0 – 4.5 |